

C O N T E N T S



<i>Introduction to the Third Edition by Harvey Cox</i>	xi
<i>Introduction to the Second Edition by Peter J. Gomes</i>	xxvii
1. Being and Courage	3
Courage and Fortitude: <i>From Plato to Thomas Aquinas</i>	5
Courage and Wisdom: <i>The Stoics</i>	10
Courage and Self-affirmation: <i>Spinoza</i>	18
Courage and Life: <i>Nietzsche</i>	24
2. Being, Nonbeing, and Anxiety	31
An Ontology of Anxiety	31
The meaning of nonbeing	31
The interdependence of fear and anxiety	34
Types of Anxiety	38
The three types of anxiety and the nature of man	38
The anxiety of fate and death	40
The anxiety of emptiness and meaninglessness	43

From "The Courage to Be" by Paul Tillich

The anxiety of guilt and condemnation	48
The meaning of despair	51
Periods of Anxiety	53
3. Pathological Anxiety, Vitality, and Courage	59
The Nature of Pathological Anxiety	59
Anxiety, Religion, and Medicine	65
Vitality and Courage	72
4. Courage and Participation (The Courage to Be as a Part)	79
Being, Individualization, and Participation	79
Collectivist and Semicollectivist Manifestations of the Courage to Be as a Part	83
Neocollectivist Manifestations of the Courage to Be as a Part	89
The Courage to Be as a Part in Democratic Conformism	95
5. Courage and Individualization (The Courage to Be as Oneself)	105
The Rise of Modern Individualism and the Courage to Be as Oneself	105
The Romantic and Naturalistic Forms of the Courage to Be as Oneself	108
Existentialist Forms of the Courage to Be as Oneself	114
The existential attitude and Existentialism	114
The Existentialist point of view	117

From "The Courage to Be" by Paul Tillich

The loss of the Existentialist point of view	121
Existentialism as revolt	125
Existentialism Today and the Courage of Despair	128
Courage and despair	128
The courage of despair in contemporary art and literature	131
The courage of despair in contemporary philosophy	136
The courage of despair in the noncreative Existentialist attitude	139
The limits of the courage to be as oneself	139
6. Courage and Transcendence (The Courage to Accept Acceptance)	143
The Power of Being as Source of the Courage to Be	144
The mystical experience and the courage to be	144
The divine-human encounter and the courage to be	148
Guilt and the courage to accept acceptance	151
Fate and the courage to accept acceptance	154
Absolute faith and the courage to be	158
The Courage to Be as the Key to Being-itself	164
Nonbeing opening up being	164
Theism transcended	167
The God above God and the courage to be	171
<i>Index</i>	177