

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments ix

Map xi

1. Introduction: Why Study the New Testament 1

ANCIENT AND ACADEMIC CONTEXTS FOR THE STUDY OF THE NEW TESTAMENT

2. The Development of the Canon 15
3. The Greco-Roman World 34
4. Ancient Judaism 55
5. The New Testament as a Historical Source:
A Comparison of Acts and Paul's Letters 67

GOSPELS

6. The Gospel of Mark 79
7. The Gospel of Matthew 93
8. The *Gospel of Thomas* 108

THE SPREAD OF CHRISTIANITY

9. The Gospel of Luke and the Acts of the Apostles,
Part 1: Structure and Themes 125
10. The Gospel of Luke and the Acts of the Apostles,
Part 2: Editing the Beginnings of Christianity 137
11. The Gospel of John 152
12. The Letters of John and the Spread
of Christianity 168
13. The Historical Jesus 179

PAUL AND PAULINISM

14. Paul as Missionary: 1 Thessalonians 199
15. Paul as Pastor: Philemon and 1 and 2 Corinthians 213

16. Paul as Jewish Theologian: Galatians
and Romans 231
17. Colossians and Ephesians 247
18. Differing Christians: Christology, Faith,
and Works 261

WOMEN AND HOUSEHOLD

19. The Pro-household Paul: The Pastoral Epistles 277
20. The Anti-household Paul: The *Acts of Paul
and Thecla* 292

BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION

21. Hebrews and Biblical Interpretation 309
22. Premodern Biblical Interpretation 322

APOCALYPTICISM AND POLITICS

23. Apocalypticism as Resistance 341
24. Apocalypticism as Accommodation 360

DEVELOPMENT

25. The Development of Ecclesiastical Institutions:
Ignatius and the *Didache* 379
- Epilogue: Christianity after the New
Testament Period 389

Notes 397

Bibliography 415

Subject and Author Index 425

Index of Scripture Citations 443