Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xii
List of Abbreviations xvii

I. The Transformation of Global Environmental Governance
1. The Emergence of Non-State Market-Driven Authority 3
2. The Research Design: Toward an Analytical and Explanatory Framework 31

II. North America
3. British Columbia, Canada 59
4. The United States 88

III. Europe
5. The United Kingdom 129
6. Germany 160
7. Sweden 189
viii  Contents

IV. Private Authority and Sustainability
8. Competing for Legitimacy  219

Appendixes  249
Notes  263
Glossary of Terms  286
References  290
Index  317