Contents

List of Illustrations ix
Preface xi
Preface to the 1981 edition of Roots of Revolution xv
1. Religion and Society to 1800 1
   Background 1
   Islam and Society 3
2. Foundations of Nineteenth-Century Iran 22
3. Continuity and Change under the Qajars: 1796–1890 37
4. Protest and Revolution: 1890–1914 58
5. War and Reza Shah: 1914–1941 73
   1914–1921 73
   1921–1925 80
   1925–1941 88
6. World War II and Mosaddeq: 1941–1953 105
   World War II, 1941–1945 105
   Postwar Socioeconomic Problems 110
   The Oil Crisis and Mosaddeq 123
   General Character of the Period 132
   1954–1960 135
   1960–1963 140
   Reform, Boom, and Bust: 1963–1977 148
## Contents

8. Modern Iranian Political Thought
   *Intellectual and Literary Trends to 1960* by N. Keddie
   *Contemporary Shi’i Thought* by Yann Richard
   *Conclusion* by N. Keddie

9. The Revolution
   *Secular and Guerilla Opposition Forces*
   *The “Religious Opposition” and the Revolution*

11. Politics and Economics in Post-Khomeini Iran
12. Society, Gender, Culture, and Intellectual Life

Conclusion
Notes
Select Bibliography
Index