

# *Contents*

List of Illustrations	viii
List of Maps	x
Acknowledgements	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiii
Glossary	xv
Timeline of Major Events, 1945–1950	xvii
Introduction: The Plan	1
1 In the Shadow of War	11
2 Changing Regime	23
3 The Unravelling Raj	40
4 The Collapse of Trust	63
5 From Breakdown to Breakdown	81
6 Untangling Two Nations	104
7 Blood on the Tracks	128
8 Leprous Daybreak	143
9 Bitter Legacies	167
10 Divided Families	186
Epilogue	205
Notes	211
Select Bibliography	233
Index	243

## *Illustrations*

1. Communist delegates marching during the Punjab Provincial Delegates Conference, 1945 © Sunil Janah, 1945, 2007. From the web archive at [members.aol.com/sjanah](http://members.aol.com/sjanah) (email: [sjanah@aol.com](mailto:sjanah@aol.com)).
2. Royal Indian Navy mutineers, Bombay, 1946 © Nehru Memorial Museum and Library.
3. Muslim League leader Mohammed Ali Jinnah holding a press conference, Bombay, January 1946. Photograph by Margaret Bourke-White © Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images.
4. People in Bombay lining up to vote in the general elections, 1946 © Sunil Janah, 1946, 2007 ([sjanah@aol.com](mailto:sjanah@aol.com), [members.aol.com/sjanah](http://members.aol.com/sjanah)).
5. A co-educational zoology class at Aligarh Muslim University, May 1946. Photograph by Margaret Bourke-White © Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images.
6. Lord Pethick-Lawrence, member of the British Cabinet Mission delegation, looking over papers, 1946 © NMML.
7. A peace procession after the riots in Calcutta, 1946 © Sunil Janah, 1946, 2007 ([sjanah@aol.com](mailto:sjanah@aol.com), [members.aol.com/sjanah](http://members.aol.com/sjanah)).
8. Villagers in boats fleeing under cover of darkness from their burning villages during riots in Noakhali, an eastern district of undivided Bengal, 1946–7 © Sunil Janah, 1947, 2007 ([sjanah@aol.com](mailto:sjanah@aol.com), [members.aol.com/sjanah](http://members.aol.com/sjanah)).
9. Crowds look on during Gandhi's visit to encourage Hindu–Muslim unity in Noakhali © NMML.
10. Muslims and Hindus attempt to promote peace by jointly flying the flags of the Muslim League and the Indian National Congress, Calcutta, 1946 © Sunil Janah, 1946, 2007 ([sjanah@aol.com](mailto:sjanah@aol.com), [members.aol.com/sjanah](http://members.aol.com/sjanah)).

11. Nehru and Gandhi with refugees from West Pakistan at Haridwar, India, 1947 © NMML.
12. Nehru votes for Partition at the Congress Working Committee Meeting, 1947 © NMML.
13. Meeting of the Indian leaders with Mountbatten at which the plan to partition the subcontinent was agreed, Delhi, 2 June 1947 © NMML.
14. 'A Happy Ending Indeed!', cartoon from *Hitavada*, 15 August 1947 © NMML.
15. The departure of British troops, 1947 © NMML.
16. Muslim refugees on the roof of a train near New Delhi, 19 September 1947 © Associated Press/PA Photos.
17. 'Battles Ahead', cartoon from the *National Herald*, 15 August 1957 © NMML.
18. Refugees at a shelter near the border between West Bengal and the newly created East Pakistan, 1947 © Sunil Janah, 1947, 2007 (sjanah@aol.com, members.aol.com/sjanah).
19. Men near the Indo-Pakistani border in Punjab placing bodies in a mass grave using a bulldozer, October 1947. Photograph by Margaret Bourke-White © Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images.
20. Nehru addressing the crowds the day after Independence Day 1947, Delhi © NMML.
21. Lady Mountbatten touring riot devastation at Multan, Punjab © NMML.
22. News of Gandhi's assassination reaches Calcutta, 1948 © Sunil Janah, 1948, 2007 (sjanah@aol.com, members.aol.com/sjanah).
23. Nehru at a refugee township in Ludhiana, Punjab, 1949 © NMML.
24. Jinnah's sister Fatima Jinnah surrounded by women during their weekly Saturday meeting making clothes for refugees at the Government House, Karachi, December 1947. Photograph by Margaret Bourke-White © Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images.
25. Refugee children at Kurukshetra camp with Nehru and Lady Mountbatten February, 1949 © NMML.

# *Maps*

1	India before Partition	xxii
2	India and Pakistan after Partition	xxiii
3	The Radcliffe Line in Punjab	xxiv
4	The Radcliffe Line in Bengal	xxv