

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction xiii

1. California's Missions as Instruments of Social Control 1
2. Indians at Contact 14
3. Junípero Serra and Franciscan Evangelization 33
4. The Indians of San Diego Say "No!" 55
5. Serra Refuses to Turn Back 69
6. Fermín Francisco Lasuén and Evangelization 83
7. Evangelization in Serra's Shadow 99
8. "The Only Heritage Their Parents Gave Them":
Syphilis, Gonorrhea, and Other Diseases 111
9. Music and Conversion 128
10. Indian Resistance to Missionization 154
11. Assessing California's Missions 174

viii Contents

Notes 185

Bibliography 219

Index 241