

CONTENTS

PREFACE ix

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xi

INTRODUCTION I

1 Landsmen on the Water: New England, 1620–1645 7

2 Salem's First Mariners, 1645–1690 25

3 The Eighteenth Century: Sailors at Sea 61

4 The Eighteenth Century: Sailors' Careers 96

5 The Eighteenth Century: Maritime Society Ashore 131

6 The Nineteenth Century 163

7 Mastery and the Maritime Law 214

CONCLUSION 248

APPENDIX A: PRIMARY SOURCES 253

APPENDIX B: GRAPHS 259

APPENDIX C: SHIP'S LOGS 272

VIII CONTENTS

NOTES 275

INDEX 319