Contents

List of Maps, xi
Spanish Names and Words, xiii
Introduction, i

1 Worlds Apart, 13
2 First Encounters, 26
3 Foundations of Empire: Florida and New Mexico, 48
4 Conquistadors of the Spirit, 69
5 Exploitation, Contention, and Rebellion, 90
6 Imperial Rivalry and Strategic Expansion: To Texas, the Gulf Coast, and the High Plains, 109
7 Commercial Rivalry, Stagnation, and the Fortunes of War, 130
8 Indian Raiders and the Reorganization of Frontier Defenses, 153
9 Forging a Transcontinental Empire: New California to the Floridas, 176
CONTENTS

10 Improvisations and Retreats: The Empire Lost, 199
11 Frontiers and Frontier Peoples Transformed, 221
12 The Spanish Legacy and the Historical Imagination, 243
   For Further Reading, 265
   Index, 279